Dua for entering the masjid

What to say at the door going in and coming out, with the meaning and source of each

Going in

Right foot first

SEND PEACE ON THE PROPHET

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ وَالسَّلاَمُ عَلَى رَسُولِ اللَّهِ

Bismillah, was-salamu 'ala Rasulillah
In the name of Allah, and peace be upon the Messenger of Allah. Ibn Majah 771

THE DUA FOR ENTERING

اللَّهُمَّ افْتَحْ لِي أَبْوَابَ رَحْمَتِكَ

Allahumma-ftah li abwaba rahmatik
O Allah, open the doors of Your mercy for me. Muslim 713

SEEKING REFUGE (OPTIONAL)

أَعُوذُ بِاللَّهِ الْعَظِيمِ وَبِوَجْهِهِ الْكَرِيمِ وَسُلْطَانِهِ الْقَدِيمِ مِنَ الشَّيْطَانِ الرَّجِيمِ

A'udhu billahil-'azim, wa bi-wajhihil-karim, wa sultanihil-qadim, minash-shaytanir-rajim
I seek refuge in Allah the Almighty, in His noble Face and His eternal authority, from Satan the outcast. Abu Dawud 466

Coming out

Left foot first

THE DUA FOR LEAVING

اللَّهُمَّ إِنِّي أَسْأَلُكَ مِنْ فَضْلِكَ

Allahumma inni as'aluka min fadlik
O Allah, I ask You for Your bounty. Muslim 713

ALSO SAID ON LEAVING

اللَّهُمَّ اعْصِمْنِي مِنَ الشَّيْطَانِ الرَّجِيمِ

Allahumma'simni minash-shaytanir-rajim
O Allah, protect me from Satan the outcast. Ibn Majah 773

Inside, pray two short rak'ahs before you sit (Bukhari 444). The wording for sending peace is from Ibn Majah 771, graded weak; sending peace itself is in the sahih hadith of Abu Dawud 465.